

**1986 Court Commitments to the
Massachusetts Department of Correction**

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Abstract

This report is a statistical description of the 2,533 individuals committed by the courts to a term of incarceration in the Massachusetts Department of Correction during the year 1986. The tables in this report contain information on the nature of present offense, personal background characteristics and criminal history of these individuals. Some highlights of the statistics presented in this report are:

- There was a 5 percent increase in the number of commitments during the year, from 2,409 in 1985 to 2,533 in 1986. The 2,533 commitments in 1986 represent the highest level of commitments in DOC history.
- There were 1,033 commitments to Cedar Junction (4 percent higher than 1985), 662 commitments to Concord (7 percent higher than 1985) and 838 commitments to Framingham (5 percent higher than 1985).
- Males are committed to Cedar Junction or Concord while females are committed to Framingham. Overall, there was a 5 percent increase in male commitments and a 5 percent increase in female commitments from 1985 to 1986.
- The median minimum sentence for Cedar Junction commitments was five years; the median maximum sentence for Concord commitments was ten years; and the median maximum sentence for Framingham commitments was less than 1 year. Sentence lengths for new court commitments were similar in 1985 and 1986.
- Violent offenses (person and sex) accounted for 58 percent of all male commitments and 9 percent of all female commitments. Non-violent offenses (property, drug and "other") represented 91 percent of all female commitments and 42 percent of all male commitments. From 1985 to 1986 there were increases in commitments for drug offenses (up 42 percent), "other" offenses (up 16 percent), and sex offenses (up 5 percent). There were decreases in commitments for property offenses (down 9 percent), and person offenses (down 5 percent).
- The median age at commitment was 27 years, slightly higher than in 1985 (26 years).
- Sixty-one percent of the commitment population were white; 62 percent were single; 9 percent had been in the military; 44 percent came from the Boston SMSA; most had limited work experience concentrated in the areas of manual labor and services; the median educational level was twelfth grade; and, 32 percent had a self-reported history of drug use.
- Fifty-six percent were serving their first adult incarceration. The median age at first court appearance was eighteen.

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Introduction

This report is a statistical description of individuals committed by the courts to the Massachusetts Department of Correction during 1986. The tables in this report contain information on the nature of the present offense, personal background characteristics and criminal history of admissions from the courts. Trends in court commitments over the last five to ten years are discussed as well. The information on which this report is based was submitted to the Research Division from the three committing institutions and the Board of Probation.

This report includes all new court commitments as well as those who began serving a new sentence during the year (forthwith and from and after sentences). If an individual was committed to the Department more than once during 1986 that individual is counted as multiple court commitments. Some categories of offenders are not included in this report, for example, those who began serving "B" and "C" sentences during 1986 (sentences received for crimes committed on parole).

The following information is helpful in reading the tables in this report. Each table is divided according to committing institution. Since each committing institution receives a very different type of offender, it is important to consider each column in the table as well as the total column. The top number in each cell represents the number of individuals who fall into the corresponding category in the table. The bottom number in each cell appears in parentheses and represents the percentage of the number of individuals in a particular category to the total number of commitments from that institution (column percents).

I would like to acknowledge the assistance of Elsa Elliott and Barbara Hartwell in the preparation of this report.

Cases where information is unknown are also included in the tables and are included in the percentages. It is important to note the size of the "unknown" category. It is particularly large in some of the personal background characteristics variables (e.g. occupation and drug use).

Trends in Court Commitments, **1976 to 1986**

There were 2,533 commitments during 1986, a 5 percent increase from the previous year. Figure 1 (page 3) shows the number of commitments for the period 1976 to 1986. The number of commitments during 1986 was higher than at any time in the history of the DOC. The increase in commitments from 1985 to 1986 was smaller than that of the previous two years, but represents the eighth straight year in which commitments increased.

Individuals are committed to one of three institutions: Cedar Junction, Concord or Framingham. Figure 2 (page 3) shows the number of commitments to each committing institution for the period 1976 to 1986. The number of commitments during 1986 was higher than any of the preceeding eleven years for Cedar Junction and Framingham. Concord commitments peaked in 1982 at 726 commitments.

From 1985 to 1986 increases in commitment levels were similar at all three committing institutions. Cedar Junction commitments increased from 993 in 1985 to 1033 in 1986, an increase of 40 commitments or 4 percent. Concord commitments increased from 617 to 1985 to 662 in 1986, an increase of 45 commitments or 7 percent. Framingham increased from 799 commitments in 1985 to 838 in 1986, an increase of 39 commitments or 5 percent. Overall, male

FIGURE 1
NUMBER OF COMMITMENTS TO DOC,
1976 TO 1986

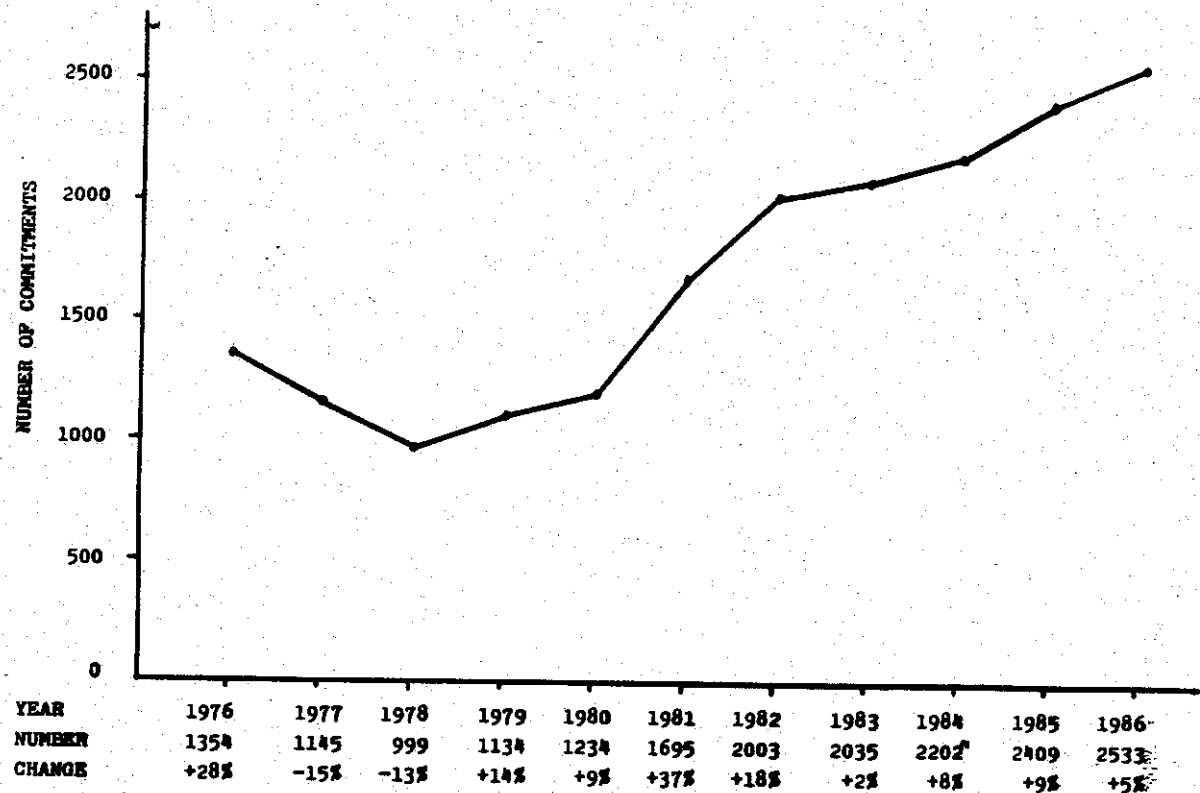
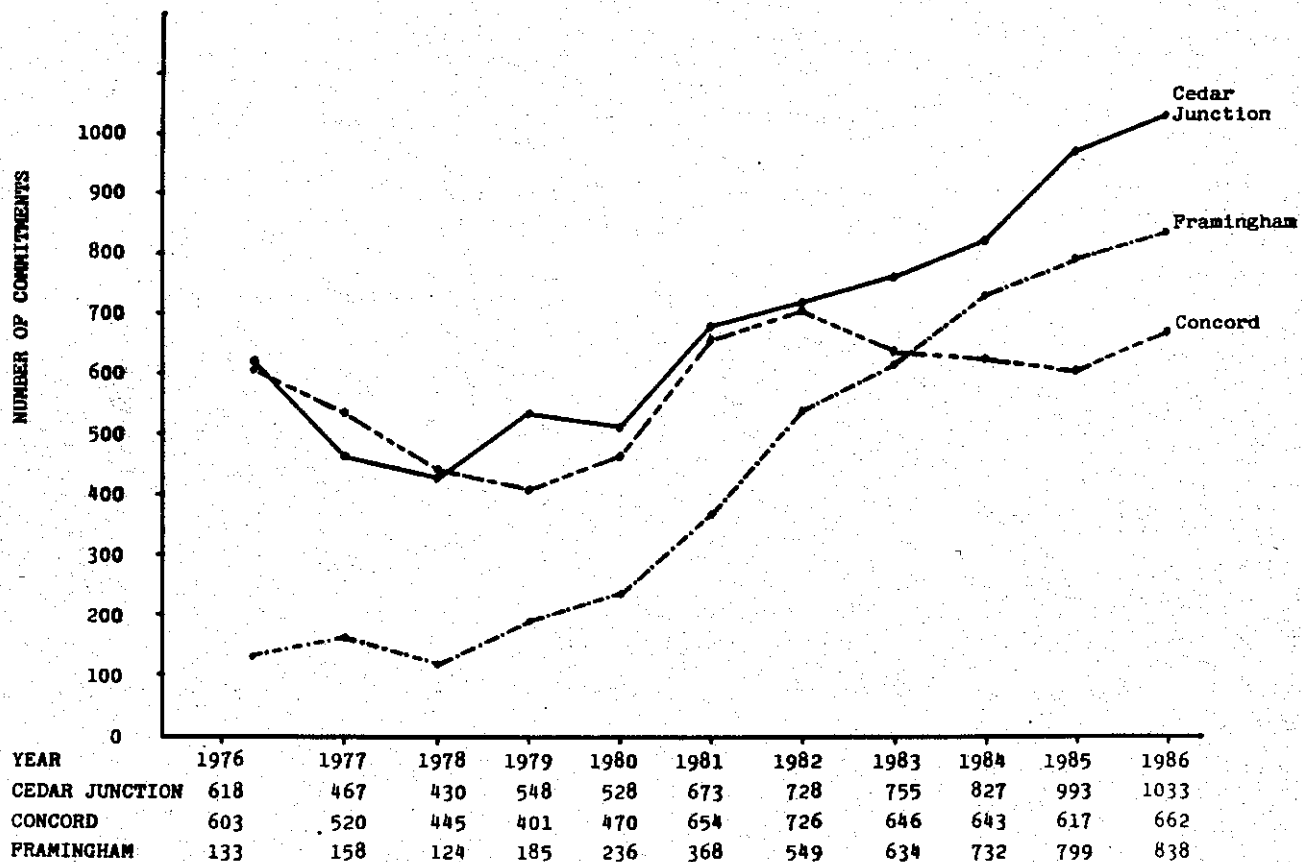


FIGURE 2
NUMBER OF COMMITMENTS TO DOC,
BY COMMITTING INSTITUTION
1976 TO 1986



commitments increased by 5 percent and female commitments increased by 5 percent.

Table 1 shows selected characteristics of offenders committed to the DOC over the last five years, 1982 to 1986. These characteristics are shown separately for each committing institution and for total commitments.

In terms of primary offense, the commitment population has changed over the past five years. Commitments for drug offenses increased by 131 percent (N=290), commitments for "other" offenses increased by 59 percent (N=150), commitments for sex offenses increased by 43 percent (N=80), commitments for property offenses increased by 13 percent (N=64), and commitments for person offenses decreased by 6 percent (N=54).

Commitment for drug offenses showed the greatest increase over the period. Drug commitments increased at all three committing institutions. Drug commitments were up by 231 percent (N=162) at Cedar Junction, by 47 percent (N=45) at Concord, and by 151 percent (N=83) at Framingham.

Commitments for offenses in the "other" offense category showed the second largest rate of growth over the past five years. This growth was concentrated among the Framingham group where many women were committed for prostitution, O.U.I., disturbing the peace, or other offenses in this category. Commitments to Framingham in this category increased by 70 percent (N=147) over the period.

Commitments for sex offenses increased by 43 percent (N=80) over the period, from 185 in 1982 to 265 in 1986. All institutions experienced increases in commitments for sex offenses: Cedar Junction increased by 58 percent (N=57), Concord increased by 21 percent (N=17), and Framingham increased by 150 percent (N=6).

Commitments for property offenses increased at Cedar Junction by 22 percent (N=28) and at Framingham by 27 percent (N=57). Commitments for

property offenses decreased at Concord by 13 percent (N=21).

The number of offenders committed for offenses against the person declined from 843 in 1982 to 789 in 1986. This represents a decline of 6 percent (N=54), and was the only offense category where commitments declined over the period. Commitments for person offenses increased at Cedar Junction by 15 percent (N=60), and decreased at Concord by 30 percent (N=110) and at Framingham by 6 percent (N=4) during the past five years.

Patterns in sentence length over the past five years is considered separately for each committing institution. With the exception of lifers, there have been increases in all categories of sentence length at Cedar Junction during that period. There were decreases in all sentence length categories at Concord with the exception of the 10 to 15 year category. In 1982, 36% of all Concord commitments received sentences of 10 to 15 years. By 1986, 43% of all Concord commitments received sentences of that length. Sentencing patterns at Framingham indicate a large growth in the number of county sentenced women being committed to Framingham and almost no changes in the number of women committed with state prison or reformatory sentences.

Commitments to the Department were older on average in 1986 than commitments in 1982. In 1982, 73% of the commitments were under 30 and 27% were 30 years or older. In contrast, by 1986, 62% were under 30 and 38% were 30 years or older. This shift in age distribution occurred at all three committing institutions.

Table 1.

Selected Characteristics of Offenders
Committed to the DOC,
1982 to 1986

Committing Institution and Offender Characteristic	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>Present Offense</u>					
<u>Cedar Junction</u>					
Person	405	428	431	482	465
Sex	99	107	140	158	156
Property	127	127	131	178	155
Drug	70	58	108	153	232
Other	27	35	17	22	25
Sub-Total	728	755	827	993	1033
<u>Concord</u>					
Person	368	352	329	262	258
Sex	82	48	81	93	99
Property	164	177	136	140	143
Drug	96	42	71	110	141
Other	16	27	26	12	21
Sub-Total	726	646	643	617	662
<u>Framingham</u>					
Person	70	75	82	86	66
Sex	4	6	6	1	10
Property	210	229	270	303	267
Drug	55	49	82	96	138
Other	210	275	292	313	357
Sub-Total	549	634	732	799	838
<u>All Institutions</u>					
Person	843	855	842	830	789
Sex	185	161	227	252	265
Property	501	533	537	621	565
Drug	221	149	261	359	511
Other	253	337	335	347	403
Total	2003	2035	2202	2409	2533

Table 1. (Cont.)

Committing Institution and Offender Characteristic		1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>Sentence Length</u>						
<u>Cedar Junction - Minimum Sentence</u>						
Less than 5 years	251	219	296	390	412	
5 to 9 years	316	329	321	384	400	
10 to 15 years	85	120	114	110	135	
16 years or more	27	30	43	49	45	
Life	49	57	53	60	41	
Total	728	755	827	993	1033	
<u>Concord - Maximum Sentence</u>						
Less than 5 years	90	83	95	64	71	
5 to 9 years	256	189	183	179	218	
10 to 15 years	260	260	253	287	285	
16 years or more	120	114	112	87	88	
Total	726	646	643	617	662	
<u>Framingham - Type of Sentence</u>						
County	450	530	655	730	741	
Reformatory	78	80	52	46	57	
State Prison	21	24	25	23	40	
Total	549	634	732	799	838	
<u>Age at Incarceration</u>						
<u>Cedar Junction</u>						
19 or younger	44	69	46	61	57	
20 to 24	197	212	248	258	259	
25 to 29	212	182	224	231	250	
30 to 39	201	197	229	316	320	
40 and older	74	95	80	127	146	
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	
Sub-Total	728	755	827	993	1033	

Table 1. (Cont.)

Committing Institution and Offender Characteristic	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>Age at Incarceration</u>					
<u>Concord</u>					
19 or younger	160	151	113	91	116
20 to 24	294	253	251	213	220
25 to 29	164	142	147	127	142
30 to 39	88	85	101	139	134
40 and older	20	14	30	46	50
Unknown	0	1	1	1	0
Sub-Total	726	646	643	617	662
<u>Framingham</u>					
19 or younger	66	67	50	78	47
20 to 24	189	214	226	237	234
25 to 29	140	168	214	205	242
30 to 39	100	139	166	222	244
40 and older	52	46	76	57	71
Unknown	2	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	549	634	732	799	838
<u>All Institutions</u>					
19 or younger	270	287	209	230	220
20 to 24	680	679	725	708	713
25 to 29	516	492	585	563	634
30 to 39	389	421	496	677	698
40 and older	146	155	186	230	267
Unknown	2	1	1	1	1
Total	2003	2035	2202	2409	2533

A Description of 1986 Court Commitments

This section presents a general description of the population of individuals committed to the DOC during 1986. This discussion includes a description of the present offense, personal background characteristics and criminal history of the offender. Where appropriate, the three committing institutions are compared.

Nature of Present Offense

In discussing the present offense of the commitment group, the governing offense, the offense for which the person received the longest sentence, is considered.

Court of Commitment. Sixty-nine percent of the commitments to the Department of Correction were from Superior Courts. Four courts, Suffolk Superior, Middlesex Superior, Worcester Superior and Hampden Superior, accounted for 50 percent of the commitments to the Department. All Cedar Junction commitments came from Superior Courts and 91 percent of all Concord commitments came from Superior Courts. In contrast, 14 percent of the commitments to Framingham were from Superior Courts. Most commitments to Framingham were from municipal and district courts (municipal courts are lower courts of Suffolk County and district courts are lower courts of all other counties with the exception of Brookline Municipal Court in Norfolk County).

Jail Credits. Jail credits measure the number of days that the individual spent incarcerated while awaiting trial. A large number of jail credits is usually indicative of a serious crime or a low income offender. Seventy-five percent of Cedar Junction commitments had one or more days of jail credits. This contrasts with 60 percent of Concord commitments and 24 percent of Framingham

commitments. The median number of days of jail credits for all commitments was three.

Minimum Sentence. Only those individuals who received a state prison sentence (all Cedar Junction commitments and some Framingham commitments) received a minimum sentence. Generally, minimum prison sentences must be for two and one-half years or more but in some cases can be shorter (some drug offenses carry short prison sentences, for example). The median minimum sentence for Cedar Junction commitments was five years. There were 40 commitments to Framingham who received prison sentences. The median minimum sentence for those women was four years.

Forty-four individuals received life sentences during 1986, including three women. The 44 life sentences included 27 for first-degree murder, 14 for second-degree murder, 1 for armed robbery, 1 for aggravated rape, and 1 for rape of a child.

Maximum Sentence. All individuals committed to the Department have a maximum sentence. For Concord commitments this is their only sentence. Generally, maximum sentences to Concord are two and one-half years or longer but shorter sentences can be given for some offenses such as larceny, escape and drug offenses. The median maximum sentence for Concord commitments was ten years. A large proportion of Framingham commitments received county sentences, those with a maximum sentence length of less than two and one-half years. Males receiving county sentences are committed to houses of correction. In 1986 there were 32 females committed to houses of correction. All other females receiving county sentences were committed to Framingham. Of the 838 commitments to Framingham, 40 (5 percent) received prison (Cedar Junction) sentences, 57 (7 percent) received reformatory (Concord) sentences and 741 (88 percent) received county sentences, including 89 committed for non-payment of a fine.

Type of Sentence. Most individuals committed to the Department received simple sentences (36 percent) or concurrent sentences (31 percent). Less frequently received are aggregate, forthwith or from-and-after sentences. Forthwith sentences are commonly found among Cedar Junction commitments (17 percent); split sentences are commonly found among Concord (23 percent) and Framingham (25 percent) commitments; and 11 percent of the Framingham commitments were in lieu of payment of a fine.

Offense. Type of offense varies by committing institution. Sixty percent of the commitments to Cedar Junction and 54 percent of the commitments to Concord were for violent offenses. In contrast, 9 percent of the commitments to Framingham were for violent offenses. Most women were committed for property offenses (32 percent) or offenses in the "other" category (43 percent).

Offenses against the person accounted for 31 percent of all commitments to the Department and ranged from 45 percent to Cedar Junction, 39 percent to Concord, and 8 percent to Framingham. The most common offenses against the person were armed robbery (N=275), unarmed robbery (N=128), and armed assault (N=161). There were 111 commitments for homicides in 1986 including 27 for first degree murder, 14 for second degree murder and 70 for manslaughter.

Sex offenses accounted for 10 percent of all commitments to the DOC including 15 percent to Cedar Junction and Concord, and one percent to Framingham. There were 205 commitments for rape during 1986 and 52 commitments for sexual assaults. Additionally, there were 8 commitments for other sex offenses during the year.

Property offenses accounted for 22 percent of all commitments to the Department, and ranged from 15 percent to Cedar Junction, 22 percent to Concord, and 32 percent to Framingham. Burglary was the most common property offense for Cedar Junction and Concord commitments; larceny was the most

common property offense for Framingham commitments.

Drug offenses accounted for 20 percent of all commitments during 1986 ranging from 22 percent to Cedar Junction, 21 percent to Concord, and 16 percent to Framingham. The most common drug offenses were violation of the Controlled Substance Act with a Class B substance (N=172) or Class A substance (N=159). The Class B substance category includes amphetamines, cocaine, barbiturates, and other substances. The Class A substance category includes heroin.

Offenses in the "other" category accounted for 2 percent of Cedar Junction commitments, 3 percent of Concord commitments and 43 percent of Framingham commitments or 16 percent of all commitments to the DOC. The most common offenses in this category were prostitution (N=120), operating under the influence (N=106), disturbing the peace (N=77), and weapons offenses (N=31).

Time Until Parole Eligibility. An indication of how much time offenders will actually serve is the time until their parole eligibility date. Over half of all offenders will be released at their original parole eligibility date. For Cedar Junction commitments the median time to serve was from 2 to 3 years; for Concord commitments the median time to serve was from 10 to 12 months; and for Framingham commitments the median time to serve was 3 months or less.

Individuals can have no parole eligibility for a number of reasons. Some mandatory sentences have no possible release to parole and some sentences are too short for parole eligibility to be established, i.e., less than sixty days. In a small number of cases individuals can be beyond their original parole eligibility at the time of commitment to the DOC if they were in jail sufficient time awaiting sentencing.

Age At Incarceration. The median age at incarceration was 27 years. The age of new commitments ranged from 16 years to 77 years. The median age of

Cedar Junction commitments was 29 years; the median age of Concord commitments was 24 years; and the median age of Framingham commitments was 27 years.

Personal Background Characteristics

In discussing the personal background characteristics of the commitment population, all information is reported according to the status of the offender at the time of commitment. Most of this information is self-reported by the offender and is not verified in any way.

Sex. All Cedar Junction and Concord commitments are males, all Framingham commitments are females. During 1986, 33 percent of the commitments were females and 67 percent were males.

Race and Ethnicity. Sixty-one percent of the 1986 commitment group were white (including white hispanics), 28 percent were black (including black hispanics), and 11 percent were identified as hispanic (with no other race specified). There were also 4 Native Americans and 8 Asians committed to the DOC. Sixteen percent of the commitment group were hispanics. This includes white hispanics, black hispanics and hispanics whose race was otherwise not identified.

Citizenship. Ninety-seven percent of the commitments were U.S. citizens and 3 percent were citizens of other countries. Sixty-three percent of the commitments were born in Massachusetts, 21 percent were born in other states, 11 percent were born in U.S. territories, and 2 percent were U.S. citizens born in other countries.

Marital Status. Most of the commitment group were single (62 percent). Nineteen percent were married at the time of their commitment, 11 percent divorced, 6 percent separated, 1 percent widowed, and 1 percent common-law.

Military History. Nine percent of the commitment group had a history of military service and 91 percent had no military service. Seventy-six percent of the known veterans were honorably discharged from military service.

Prior Address. Almost all commitments (95 percent) were living in Massachusetts prior to incarceration. Three communities accounted for more than 100 commitments each: Boston (N=624), Worcester (N=264), and Springfield (N=163).

Occupation. Most of the individuals committed to the Department had previous work experience. This work experience was concentrated in the areas of manual labor (50 percent) and services (28 percent).

Education. The median educational level for this population was twelfth grade. Fifty percent of the commitment group had completed at least high school, including 12 percent with some college education.

Drug Use. Thirty-two percent of the commitments reported a history of prior drug use; including 8 percent reporting a history of heroin use. Drug use history was generally based on offender self-reports.

Criminal History

Information about the criminal history of individuals committed to the DOC is taken from reports prepared by the Board of Probation and records submitted by District Courts. These reports identify the number of court appearances and the offenses that the individual was charged with as well as disposition information. In this section the individual's history of court appearances, charges, incarcerations and paroles will be discussed.

Prior Court Appearances. The median number of prior court appearances was eight. Sixty-six percent had court appearances for person offenses, 74 percent for

property offenses, 17 percent for sex offenses, 53 percent for narcotics offenses, 23 percent for alcohol offenses, and 8 percent for escape offenses.

Prior Incarcerations. Twelve percent had a history of one or more commitments to a juvenile authority; 35 percent had a history of incarceration in a county facility; and 19 percent had a history of incarceration in a state or federal facility. Fifty-six percent were serving their first incarceration as an adult and forty-four percent had been previously incarcerated as an adult.

Parole History. The number of paroles and parole violations that an individual experienced prior to this commitment are shown on pages 52 to 54. About 10 percent of the commitment group experienced paroles in the past. Sixty-four percent of those with a history of paroles also had one or more parole violations.

Age at Entry Into Criminal Justice Systems. The age of the individual at first court appearance, first court appearance for a drug related offense, and first court appearance for an alcohol related offense are shown on pages 55 to 57. The median age at the time of first court appearance was 18 years of age.

NATURE OF PRESENT OFFENSE

MONTH OF COMMITMENT

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
January	67 (6)	58 (9)	79 (9)	204 (8)
February	102 (10)	54 (8)	61 (7)	217 (9)
March	89 (9)	50 (8)	63 (8)	202 (8)
April	94 (9)	73 (11)	78 (9)	245 (10)
May	97 (9)	65 (10)	86 (10)	248 (10)
June	96 (9)	52 (8)	66 (8)	214 (8)
July	85 (8)	51 (8)	75 (9)	211 (8)
August	60 (6)	32 (5)	57 (7)	149 (6)
September	83 (8)	48 (7)	69 (8)	200 (8)
October	119 (12)	80 (12)	88 (11)	287 (11)
November	63 (6)	32 (5)	58 (7)	153 (6)
December	78 (8)	67 (10)	58 (7)	203 (8)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Barnstable Superior	19 (- 2)	8 (1)	3 (0)	30 (1)
Berkshire Superior	13 (1)	2 (0)	1 (0)	16 (1)
Bristol Superior	65 (6)	46 (7)	15 (2)	126 (5)
Essex Superior	73 (7)	50 (8)	14 (2)	137 (5)
Franklin Superior	10 (1)	2 (0)	0 (0)	12 (0)
Hampden Superior	124 (12)	26 (4)	18 (2)	168 (7)
Hampshire Superior	15 (1)	4 (1)	0 (0)	19 (1)
Middlesex Superior	182 (18)	101 (15)	19 (2)	302 (12)
Norfolk Superior	55 (5)	20 (3)	1 (0)	76 (3)
Plymouth Superior	50 (5)	19 (3)	1 (0)	70 (3)
Suffolk Superior	314 (30)	160 (24)	26 (3)	500 (20)
Worcester Superior	113 (11)	164 (25)	17 (2)	294 (12)
Municipal Courts	0 (0)	9 (1)	136 (16)	145 (6)
District Courts	0 (0)	51 (8)	587 (70)	638 (25)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**COUNTY OF COURT FROM
WHICH COMMITTED**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Barnstable County	19 (2)	8 (1)	7 (1)	34 (1)
Berkshire County	13 (1)	2 (0)	6 (1)	21 (1)
Bristol County	65 (6)	49 (7)	79 (9)	193 (8)
Dukes County	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
Essex County	73 (7)	63 (10)	79 (9)	215 (8)
Franklin County	10 (1)	2 (0)	1 (0)	13 (1)
Hampden County	124 (12)	26 (4)	96 (11)	246 (10)
Hampshire County	15 (1)	4 (1)	2 (0)	21 (1)
Middlesex County	182 (18)	120 (18)	160 (19)	462 (18)
Norfolk County	55 (5)	22 (3)	30 (4)	107 (4)
Plymouth County	50 (5)	21 (3)	23 (3)	94 (4)
Suffolk County	314 (30)	169 (26)	170 (20)	653 (26)
Worcester County	113 (11)	175 (26)	183 (22)	471 (19)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

JAIL CREDITS

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	263 (25)	266 (40)	633 (76)	1162 (46)
1 to 10	75 (7)	74 (11)	64 (8)	213 (8)
11 to 50	109 (11)	98 (15)	97 (12)	304 (12)
51 to 100	111 (11)	79 (12)	20 (2)	210 (8)
101 to 150	124 (12)	61 (9)	8 (1)	193 (8)
151 to 200	114 (11)	41 (6)	6 (1)	161 (6)
Over 200	237 (23)	43 (6)	10 (1)	290 (11)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>MINIMUM SENTENCE</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
1 Year	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)
2 Years	18 (2)	0 (0)	1 (0)	19 (1)
3 Years	236 (23)	0 (0)	14 (2)	250 (10)
4 Years	156 (15)	0 (0)	8 (1)	164 (6)
5 Years	138 (13)	0 (0)	3 (0)	141 (6)
6 Years	98 (9)	0 (0)	4 (0)	102 (4)
7 Years	52 (5)	0 (0)	1 (0)	53 (2)
8 Years	45 (4)	0 (0)	1 (0)	46 (2)
9 Years	67 (6)	0 (0)	2 (0)	69 (3)
10 Years	61 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	61 (2)
11 to 12 Years	33 (3)	0 (0)	2 (0)	35 (1)
13 to 15 Years	41 (4)	0 (0)	1 (0)	42 (2)
16 to 19 Years	27 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	27 (1)
20 to 24 Years	5 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	5 (0)
25 Years or More	13 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	13 (1)
Life	41 (4)	0 (0)	3 (0)	44 (2)
Indeterminate	0 (0)	662 (100)	798 (95)	1460 (58)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>MAXIMUM SENTENCE</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Fine	0 (0)	0 (0)	89 (11)	89 (4)
Less Than 1 Year	0 (0)	2 (0)	452 (54)	454 (18)
1 Year	0 (0)	2 (0)	143 (17)	145 (6)
2 Years	0 (0)	63 (10)	67 (8)	130 (5)
3 Years	9 (1)	1 (0)	0 (0)	10 (0)
4 Years	5 (0)	3 (0)	0 (0)	8 (0)
5 Years	231 (22)	192 (29)	36 (4)	459 (18)
6 Years	67 (6)	13 (2)	9 (1)	89 (4)
7 Years	117 (11)	8 (1)	6 (1)	131 (5)
8 Years	27 (3)	4 (1)	1 (0)	32 (1)
9 Years	23 (2)	1 (0)	2 (0)	26 (1)
10 Years	254 (25)	234 (35)	19 (2)	507 (20)
11 to 12 Years	59 (6)	21 (3)	1 (0)	81 (3)
13 to 15 Years	84 (8)	30 (5)	4 (0)	118 (5)
16 to 19 Years	6 (1)	8 (1)	0 (0)	14 (1)
20 to 24 Years	80 (8)	77 (12)	6 (1)	163 (6)
25 Years or More	30 (3)	3 (0)	0 (0)	33 (1)
Life	41 (4)	0 (0)	3 (0)	44 (2)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>SENTENCE TYPE</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
One Sentence Only	405 (39)	235 (35)	269 (32)	909 (36)
Concurrent Sentence Only	335 (32)	212 (32)	246 (29)	793 (31)
Aggregate Sentence	25 (2)	23 (3)	17 (2)	65 (3)
Forthwith Sentence	166 (16)	0 (0)	1 (0)	167 (7)
Forthwith Sentence from a House of Correction	5 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	5 (0)
From and After Sentence	33 (3)	38 (6)	9 (1)	80 (3)
Split	64 (6)	154 (23)	207 (25)	425 (17)
Fine	0 (0)	0 (0)	89 (11)	89 (4)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

PRESENT OFFENSE-
GENERAL CATEGORIES

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Person	465 (45)	258 (39)	66 (8)	789 (31)
Sex	156 (15)	99 (15)	10 (1)	265 (10)
Property	155 (15)	143 (22)	267 (32)	565 (22)
Drug	232 (22)	141 (21)	138 (16)	511 (20)
Other	25 (2)	21 (3)	357 (43)	403 (16)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>PRESENT OFFENSE-PERSON</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	568 (55)	404 (61)	772 (92)	1744 (69)
Murder 1	25 (2)	0 (0)	2 (0)	27 (1)
Murder 2	13 (1)	0 (0)	1 (0)	14 (1)
Manslaughter	59 (6)	6 (1)	5 (1)	70 (3)
Assault-Intent to Murder	32 (3)	12 (2)	1 (0)	45 (2)
Armed Robbery	159 (15)	104 (16)	12 (1)	275 (11)
Unarmed Robbery	57 (6)	65 (10)	6 (1)	128 (5)
Armed Assault	91 (9)	49 (7)	21 (3)	161 (8)
Unarmed Assault	15 (1)	17 (3)	16 (2)	48 (2)
Extortion	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)
Kidnapping	10 (1)	3 (0)	0 (0)	13 (1)
Conspiracy	1 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)	3 (0)
Other Person	2 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	3 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

PRESENT OFFENSE-SEX

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	877 (85)	563 (85)	828 (99)	2268 (90)
Rape	27 (3)	10 (2)	0 (0)	37 (1)
Aggravated Rape	38 (4)	5 (1)	2 (0)	45 (2)
Assault w.i. Rape	11 (1)	9 (1)	1 (0)	21 (1)
Rape of Minor	61 (6)	60 (9)	2 (0)	123 (5)
Assault w.i. Rape Minor	16 (2)	13 (2)	2 (0)	31 (1)
Incest	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
Other Sex Offense	3 (0)	1 (0)	3 (0)	7 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>PRESENT OFFENSE-PROPERTY</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	878 (85)	519 (78)	571 (68)	1968 (78)
Arson	7 (1)	10 (2)	2 (0)	19 (1)
Burglary-Armed	11 (1)	7 (1)	1 (0)	19 (1)
Burglary	96 (9)	89 (13)	19 (2)	204 (8)
Burglary Tools	1 (0)	3 (0)	3 (0)	7 (0)
Stealing	1 (0)	0 (0)	39 (5)	40 (2)
Larceny-Person	1 (0)	7 (1)	10 (1)	18 (1)
Larceny	7 (1)	13 (2)	108 (13)	128 (5)
Vehicle Theft	8 (1)	4 (1)	8 (1)	20 (1)
Forgery-Uttering	14 (1)	2 (0)	31 (4)	47 (2)
Common Thief	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
Fraud	2 (0)	0 (0)	5 (1)	7 (0)
Stolen Goods	5 (0)	8 (1)	32 (4)	45 (2)
Property Injuries	1 (0)	0 (0)	9 (1)	10 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>PRESENT OFFENSE-DRUGS</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	801 (78)	521 (79)	700 (84)	2022 (80)
Possession of Narcotics	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)
Presence of Narcotics	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)
Possession of Syringe	0 (0)	0 (0)	24 (3)	24 (1)
O.U.I. Drugs	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)
Controlled Substance- No Class Specified	43 (4)	60 (9)	20 (2)	123 (5)
Controlled Substance-Class A	78 (8)	33 (5)	48 (6)	159 (8)
Controlled Substance-Class B	99 (10)	46 (7)	27 (3)	172 (7)
Controlled Substance-Class C	2 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	4 (0)
Controlled Substance-Class D	10 (1)	0 (0)	14 (2)	24 (1)
Controlled Substance-Class E	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	2 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>PRESENT OFFENSE-OTHER</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	1008 (98)	641 (97)	481 (57)	2130 (84)
Escapes	8 (1)	5 (1)	2 (0)	15 (1)
Weapons	13 (1)	13 (2)	5 (1)	31 (1)
Disturbing the Peace	0 (0)	0 (0)	77 (9)	77 (3)
Prostitution	0 (0)	0 (0)	120 (14)	120 (5)
Leaving the Scene	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	2 (0)
Motor Vehicle Offense	0 (0)	2 (0)	17 (2)	19 (1)
Contempt of Court	1 (0)	0 (0)	6 (1)	7 (0)
Operating Under Influence	0 (0)	1 (0)	105 (13)	106 (4)
Usury	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
Deriving Support from Prostitute	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
Trespass	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (1)	7 (0)
Other	1 (0)	0 (0)	16 (2)	17 (1)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>TIME TILL P.E. DATE</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
No P.E. Date	15 (1)	1 (0)	266 (32)	282 (11)
Past P.E. Date	5 (0)	16 (2)	2 (0)	23 (1)
1-3 Months	6 (1)	119 (18)	358 (43)	483 (19)
4-6 Months	14 (1)	120 (18)	99 (12)	233 (9)
7-9 Months	31 (3)	58 (9)	25 (3)	114 (5)
10-12 Months	95 (9)	185 (28)	39 (5)	319 (13)
13-18 Months	80 (8)	87 (13)	18 (2)	185 (7)
19-24 Months	178 (17)	67 (10)	20 (2)	265 (10)
2-3 Years	198 (19)	7 (1)	2 (0)	205 (8)
3-5 Years	176 (17)	2 (0)	1 (0)	179 (7)
5-10 Years	156 (15)	0 (0)	5 (1)	161 (6)
10-15 Years	28 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	28 (1)
Over 15 Years	28 (3)	0 (0)	1 (0)	29 (1)
Life	25 (2)	0 (0)	2 (0)	27 (1)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>AGE AT INCARCERATION</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
16	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
17	4 (0)	16 (2)	2 (0)	22 (1)
18	25 (2)	40 (6)	20 (2)	85 (3)
19	27 (3)	60 (9)	25 (3)	112 (4)
20	44 (4)	51 (8)	23 (3)	118 (5)
21	58 (6)	66 (10)	39 (5)	163 (6)
22	57 (6)	43 (6)	49 (6)	149 (6)
23	52 (6)	27 (4)	60 (7)	139 (5)
24	48 (5)	33 (5)	63 (8)	144 (6)
25	59 (6)	32 (5)	57 (7)	148 (6)
26-29	191 (18)	110 (17)	185 (22)	486 (19)
30-39	320 (31)	134 (20)	244 (29)	698 (28)
40-49	104 (10)	34 (5)	56 (7)	194 (8)
50-59	30 (3)	11 (2)	10 (1)	51 (2)
60 or Older	12 (1)	5 (1)	5 (1)	22 (1)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

PERSONAL BACKGROUND
CHARACTERISTICS

SEX

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Male	1033 (100)	662 (100)	0 (0)	1695 (67)
Female	0 (0)	0 (0)	838 (100)	838 (33)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

CITIZENSHIP INDICATOR

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
U.S. Citizen-Born in Massachusetts	595 (58)	428 (65)	580 (69)	1603 (63)
U.S. Citizen-Born in Other State	227 (22)	121 (18)	182 (22)	530 (21)
U.S. Citizen-Born in U.S. Territory	129 (12)	88 (13)	50 (6)	267 (11)
U.S. Citizen-Born in Other Country	22 (2)	14 (2)	15 (2)	51 (2)
Non U.S. Citizen	59 (6)	11 (2)	9 (1)	79 (3)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>RACE</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
White	578 (56)	393 (59)	563 (67)	1534 (61)
Black	337 (33)	165 (25)	202 (24)	704 (28)
Native American	0 (0)	1 (0)	3 (0)	4 (0)
Asian	5 (0)	2 (0)	1 (0)	8 (0)
Hispanic	112 (11)	101 (15)	67 (8)	280 (11)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>ETHNIC INDICATOR</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Hispanic	196 (19)	121 (18)	76 (9)	393 (16)
Non-Hispanic	836 (81)	541 (82)	760 (91)	2137 (84)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

MARITAL STATUS

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Married	246 (24)	101 (15)	132 (16)	479 (19)
Single	591 (57)	473 (71)	505 (60)	1569 (62)
Divorced	133 (13)	50 (8)	98 (12)	281 (11)
Widowed	11 (1)	1 (0)	21 (3)	33 (1)
Common Law	2 (0)	8 (1)	4 (0)	14 (1)
Separated	49 (5)	29 (4)	76 (9)	154 (6)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

MILITARY DISCHARGE

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
No Service	829 (80)	583 (88)	824 (98)	2236 (88)
Honorable	138 (13)	37 (6)	4 (0)	179 (7)
Dishonorable	1 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	3 (0)
Bad Conduct	16 (2)	5 (1)	2 (0)	23 (1)
Medical	6 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	6 (0)
Discharge Unknown	13 (1)	7 (1)	3 (0)	23 (1)
Unknown	30 (3)	28 (4)	5 (1)	63 (2)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

PRIOR ADDRESS-SELECTED
CITIES AND TOWNS

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Boston	279 (27)	179 (27)	166 (20)	624 (25)
Brockton	21 (2)	15 (2)	17 (2)	53 (2)
Cambridge	20 (2)	13 (2)	11 (1)	44 (2)
Fall River	25 (2)	11 (2)	29 (3)	65 (3)
Framingham	13 (1)	12 (2)	9 (1)	34 (1)
Holyoke	15 (1)	1 (0)	12 (1)	28 (1)
Lawrence	26 (3)	12 (2)	16 (2)	54 (2)
Lowell	40 (4)	14 (2)	39 (5)	93 (4)
Lynn	21 (2)	21 (3)	20 (2)	62 (2)
New Bedford	24 (2)	15 (2)	33 (4)	72 (3)
Quincy	14 (1)	6 (1)	6 (1)	26 (1)
Somerville	18 (2)	6 (1)	12 (1)	36 (1)
Springfield	84 (8)	14 (2)	65 (8)	163 (6)
Worcester	67 (6)	86 (13)	111 (13)	264 (10)
Other Mass.	298 (29)	229 (35)	264 (32)	791 (31)
Out of State	67 (6)	28 (4)	27 (3)	122 (5)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>PRIOR ADDRESS-COUNTY</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Worcester	110 (11)	162 (24)	172 (21)	444 (18)
Franklin	7 (1)	1 (0)	3 (0)	11 (0)
Middlesex	173 (17)	98 (15)	134 (16)	405 (16)
Suffolk	303 (29)	191 (29)	182 (22)	676 (27)
Norfolk	35 (3)	16 (2)	23 (3)	74 (3)
Bristol	65 (6)	41 (6)	78 (9)	184 (7)
Plymouth	35 (3)	26 (4)	32 (4)	93 (4)
Essex	71 (7)	65 (10)	77 (9)	213 (8)
Hampshire	13 (1)	3 (0)	4 (0)	20 (1)
Hampden	123 (12)	24 (4)	91 (11)	238 (9)
Berkshire	10 (1)	1 (0)	4 (0)	15 (1)
Dukes	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
Barnstable	20 (2)	5 (1)	7 (1)	32 (1)
Nantucket	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)
Out of State	67 (6)	28 (4)	27 (3)	122 (5)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

PRIOR ADDRESS-SMSA

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Boston	475 (46)	308 (47)	320 (38)	1103 (44)
Brockton	28 (3)	16 (2)	22 (3)	66 (3)
Fall River	26 (3)	12 (2)	31 (4)	69 (3)
Fitchburg-Leominster	17 (2)	32 (5)	28 (3)	77 (3)
Lawrence-Haverhill	34 (3)	30 (5)	32 (4)	96 (4)
Lowell	47 (5)	22 (3)	46 (5)	115 (5)
New Bedford	28 (3)	20 (3)	39 (5)	87 (3)
Pittsfield	7 (1)	0 (0)	4 (0)	11 (0)
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	5 (0)	4 (1)	6 (1)	15 (1)
Springfield	135 (13)	28 (4)	94 (11)	255 (10)
Worcester	74 (7)	105 (16)	127 (15)	306 (12)
Other Mass.	89 (9)	59 (9)	61 (7)	209 (8)
Out of State	67 (6)	28 (4)	27 (3)	122 (5)
Unknown	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>OCCUPATION</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Professional	12 (1)	5 (1)	6 (1)	23 (1)
Semi-Professional	29 (3)	8 (1)	13 (2)	50 (2)
Business	51 (5)	26 (4)	6 (1)	83 (3)
Sales, Clerical	54 (5)	29 (4)	41 (5)	124 (5)
Manual	536 (52)	286 (43)	38 (5)	860 (34)
Services	246 (24)	158 (24)	78 (9)	482 (19)
Agriculture	8 (1)	7 (1)	1 (0)	16 (1)
Armed Forces	2 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)	4 (0)
Housekeeper	0 (0)	0 (0)	10 (1)	10 (0)
Student	10 (1)	3 (0)	7 (1)	20 (1)
Never Employed	11 (1)	5 (1)	29 (3)	45 (2)
Unknown	74 (7)	134 (20)	608 (73)	816 (32)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>LAST GRADE COMPLETED</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
3rd or Less	10 (1)	10 (2)	3 (0)	23 (1)
4th	7 (1)	4 (1)	2 (0)	13 (1)
5th	10 (1)	7 (1)	0 (0)	17 (1)
6th	13 (1)	13 (2)	5 (1)	31 (1)
7th	43 (4)	18 (3)	8 (1)	69 (3)
8th	69 (7)	43 (6)	23 (3)	135 (5)
9th	100 (10)	82 (12)	72 (9)	254 (10)
10th	114 (11)	83 (13)	61 (7)	258 (10)
11th	94 (9)	85 (13)	86 (10)	265 (10)
12th	397 (38)	200 (30)	205 (24)	802 (32)
Some College	121 (12)	27 (4)	59 (7)	207 (8)
College Graduate	34 (3)	10 (2)	17 (2)	61 (2)
Unknown	21 (2)	80 (12)	297 (35)	398 (16)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

KNOWN DRUG USE

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
No Mention of Drugs	668 (65)	425 (64)	28 (3)	1121 (44)
Non-Specific	61 (6)	38 (6)	86 (10)	185 (7)
Heroin	94 (9)	42 (6)	2 (0)	138 (5)
Other Specific	94 (9)	61 (9)	0 (0)	155 (6)
Marijuana only	40 (4)	21 (3)	0 (0)	61 (2)
Unknown	76 (7)	75 (11)	722 (86)	873 (34)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

CRIMINAL HISTORY

<u>TOTAL NUMBER OF COURT APPEARANCES</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
One	72 (7)	56 (8)	63 (8)	191 (8)
Two	73 (7)	61 (9)	49 (6)	183 (7)
Three	56 (5)	47 (7)	64 (8)	167 (7)
Four	52 (5)	44 (7)	57 (7)	153 (6)
Five	54 (5)	43 (6)	47 (6)	144 (6)
6-8	138 (13)	89 (13)	110 (13)	337 (13)
9-11	108 (10)	70 (11)	98 (12)	276 (11)
12-15	102 (10)	84 (10)	95 (11)	281 (10)
16-20	105 (10)	44 (7)	68 (8)	215 (8)
Over 20	175 (17)	43 (6)	156 (19)	374 (15)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR
PERSON OFFENSES**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	172 (17)	156 (24)	443 (53)	771 (30)
One	119 (12)	96 (15)	117 (14)	332 (13)
Two	118 (11)	66 (10)	77 (9)	261 (10)
Three	89 (9)	55 (8)	34 (4)	178 (7)
Four	78 (8)	57 (9)	33 (4)	168 (7)
Five	59 (6)	37 (6)	15 (2)	111 (4)
6-8	131 (13)	60 (9)	46 (5)	237 (9)
Over 8	169 (16)	34 (5)	40 (5)	243 (10)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR
PROPERTY OFFENSES**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	210 (20)	165 (25)	223 (27)	598 (24)
One	97 (9)	64 (10)	88 (11)	249 (10)
Two	74 (7)	52 (8)	75 (9)	201 (8)
Three	43 (4)	26 (4)	48 (6)	117 (5)
Four	57 (6)	34 (5)	37 (4)	128 (5)
Five	33 (3)	24 (4)	31 (4)	88 (3)
6-8	99 (10)	59 (9)	81 (10)	239 (9)
Over 8	322 (31)	137 (21)	222 (26)	681 (27)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR
SEX OFFENSES

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	709 (69)	433 (65)	769 (92)	1911 (75)
One	82 (8)	37 (6)	22 (3)	141 (6)
Two	40 (4)	32 (5)	6 (1)	78 (3)
Three	32 (3)	28 (4)	3 (0)	63 (2)
Four	21 (2)	11 (2)	2 (0)	34 (1)
Five	10 (1)	3 (0)	1 (0)	14 (1)
6-8	20 (2)	8 (1)	1 (0)	29 (1)
Over 8	21 (2)	9 (1)	1 (0)	31 (1)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR
DRUG OFFENSES**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	406 (39)	289 (44)	379 (45)	1074 (42)
One	142 (14)	74 (11)	96 (11)	312 (12)
Two	103 (10)	63 (10)	79 (9)	245 (10)
Three	67 (6)	43 (6)	49 (6)	159 (6)
Four	44 (4)	28 (4)	48 (6)	120 (5)
Five	35 (3)	14 (2)	36 (4)	85 (3)
6-8	65 (6)	24 (4)	62 (7)	151 (6)
Over 8	73 (7)	26 (4)	56 (7)	155 (6)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR
ALCOHOL OFFENSES

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	699 (68)	450 (68)	614 (73)	1763 (70)
One	125 (12)	55 (8)	49 (6)	229 (9)
Two	45 (4)	29 (4)	39 (5)	113 (4)
Three	24 (2)	8 (1)	31 (4)	63 (2)
Four	9 (1)	10 (2)	27 (3)	46 (2)
Five	5 (0)	2 (0)	20 (2)	27 (1)
6-8	13 (1)	5 (1)	14 (2)	32 (1)
Over 8	15 (1)	2 (0)	11 (1)	28 (1)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR
ESCAPE OFFENSES**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	814 (79)	536 (81)	774 (92)	2124 (84)
One	70 (7)	19 (3)	18 (2)	107 (4)
Two	25 (2)	4 (1)	5 (1)	34 (1)
Three	13 (1)	1 (0)	4 (0)	18 (1)
Four	4 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	5 (0)
Five	1 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)
6-8	8 (1)	1 (0)	1 (0)	10 (0)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

JUVENILE COMMITMENT INDICATOR

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	770 (75)	485 (73)	768 (92)	2023 (80)
One or More	165 (16)	76 (11)	37 (4)	278 (11)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF HOUSE OF
CORRECTION INCARCERATIONS**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	483 (47)	365 (55)	653 (78)	1501 (59)
One	174 (17)	82 (12)	80 (10)	336 (13)
Two	103 (10)	43 (6)	35 (4)	181 (7)
Three	59 (6)	35 (5)	18 (2)	112 (4)
Four	42 (4)	19 (3)	7 (1)	68 (3)
Five	23 (2)	8 (1)	9 (1)	40 (2)
Six or More	51 (5)	9 (1)	3 (0)	63 (2)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

NUMBER OF PRIOR STATE OR
FEDERAL INCARCERATIONS

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	743 (72)	532 (80)	598 (71)	1873 (74)
One	103 (10)	18 (3)	93 (11)	214 (8)
Two	46 (4)	6 (1)	54 (6)	106 (4)
Three	16 (2)	0 (0)	24 (3)	40 (2)
Four	13 (1)	2 (0)	11 (1)	26 (1)
Five	5 (0)	1 (0)	10 (1)	16 (1)
Six or More	9 (1)	2 (0)	15 (2)	26 (1)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

NUMBER OF PRIOR
ADULT INCARCERATIONS

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	442 (43)	358 (54)	490 (58)	1290 (51)
One	141 (14)	80 (12)	132 (16)	353 (14)
Two	116 (11)	49 (7)	76 (9)	241 (10)
Three	73 (7)	29 (4)	38 (5)	140 (6)
Four	55 (5)	19 (3)	27 (3)	101 (4)
Five	31 (3)	11 (2)	17 (2)	59 (2)
Six or More	77 (7)	15 (2)	25 (3)	117 (5)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

NUMBER OF JUVENILE PAROLES

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	891 (86)	551 (83)	802 (96)	2244 (89)
One	24 (2)	5 (1)	2 (0)	31 (1)
Two	9 (1)	3 (0)	0 (0)	12 (0)
Three	8 (1)	1 (0)	1 (0)	10 (0)
4 or More	3 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	4 (0)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF JUVENILE
PAROLE VIOLATIONS**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Never Paroled	891 (86)	551 (83)	802 (96)	2244 (89)
None	24 (2)	6 (1)	0 (0)	30 (1)
One	11 (1)	2 (0)	2 (0)	15 (1)
Two	6 (1)	2 (0)	1 (0)	9 (0)
Three	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)
4 or More	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

NUMBER OF ADULT PAROLES

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	820 (79)	543 (82)	734 (88)	2097 (83)
One	83 (8)	11 (2)	54 (6)	148 (6)
Two	18 (2)	6 (1)	14 (2)	38 (2)
Three	9 (1)	0 (0)	1 (0)	10 (0)
4 or More	5 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)	8 (0)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**NUMBER OF ADULT
PAROLE VIOLATIONS**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Never Paroled	820 (79)	543 (82)	734 (88)	2097 (83)
None	33 (3)	5 (1)	38 (5)	76 (3)
One	63 (6)	11 (2)	30 (4)	104 (4)
Two	13 (1)	1 (0)	2 (0)	16 (1)
Three	3 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	4 (0)
4 or More	3 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	4 (0)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAROLES

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
None	802 (78)	537 (81)	732 (87)	2071 (82)
One	78 (8)	14 (2)	56 (7)	148 (6)
Two	24 (2)	5 (1)	13 (2)	42 (2)
Three	15 (1)	2 (0)	1 (0)	18 (1)
4 or More	16 (2)	3 (0)	3 (0)	22 (1)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAROLE
VIOLATIONS

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Never Paroled	802 (78)	537 (81)	732 (87)	2071 (82)
None	37 (4)	8 (1)	38 (5)	83 (3)
One	69 (7)	13 (2)	31 (4)	113 (4)
Two	16 (2)	2 (0)	2 (0)	20 (1)
Three	5 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0)	7 (0)
4 or More	6 (1)	1 (0)	0 (0)	7 (0)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**AGE AT FIRST COURT
APPEARANCE**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
12 or Younger	84 (8)	41 (6)	16 (2)	141 (6)
13	58 (6)	25 (4)	36 (4)	119 (5)
14	72 (7)	34 (5)	32 (4)	138 (5)
15	66 (6)	41 (6)	39 (5)	146 (6)
16	76 (7)	41 (6)	55 (7)	172 (7)
17	125 (12)	94 (14)	97 (12)	316 (12)
18	87 (8)	52 (8)	62 (7)	201 (8)
19	54 (5)	58 (9)	43 (5)	155 (6)
20	34 (3)	18 (3)	52 (6)	104 (4)
21	41 (4)	20 (3)	51 (6)	112 (4)
22	29 (3)	13 (2)	33 (4)	75 (3)
23	15 (1)	20 (3)	27 (3)	62 (2)
24	15 (1)	14 (2)	25 (3)	54 (2)
25	15 (1)	8 (1)	32 (4)	55 (2)
26-29	57 (6)	33 (5)	94 (11)	184 (7)
30-39	68 (7)	32 (5)	79 (9)	179 (7)
40 or Older	39 (4)	17 (3)	32 (4)	88 (3)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

<u>AGE AT FIRST COURT APPEARANCE FOR ALCOHOL OFFENSE</u>	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	701 (68)	451 (68)	614 (73)	1766 (70)
14 or Younger	3 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)	5 (0)
15-17	33 (3)	17 (3)	17 (2)	67 (3)
18-19	48 (5)	31 (5)	20 (2)	99 (4)
20-21	37 (4)	21 (3)	26 (3)	84 (3)
22-25	58 (6)	18 (3)	43 (5)	119 (5)
26-29	20 (2)	11 (2)	27 (3)	58 (2)
30-39	25 (2)	9 (1)	41 (5)	75 (3)
40 and Older	10 (1)	2 (0)	16 (2)	28 (1)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

**AGE AT FIRST COURT
APPEARANCE FOR DRUG OFFENSE**

	CEDAR JCT	CONCORD	FRAMINGHAM	TOTAL
Not Applicable	414 (40)	293 (44)	380 (45)	1087 (43)
14 or Younger	22 (2)	3 (0)	7 (1)	32 (1)
15-17	74 (7)	58 (9)	46 (5)	178 (7)
18-19	89 (9)	45 (7)	53 (6)	187 (7)
20-21	66 (6)	40 (6)	63 (8)	169 (7)
22-25	101 (10)	50 (8)	123 (15)	274 (11)
26-29	57 (6)	35 (5)	69 (8)	161 (6)
30-39	77 (7)	31 (5)	51 (6)	159 (6)
40 and Older	35 (3)	8 (1)	13 (2)	54 (2)
Unknown	98 (9)	101 (15)	33 (4)	232 (9)
TOTAL	1033	662	838	2533

GLOSSARY

SENTENCE TYPE

Simple

One sentence received for a single offense.

Concurrent

Multiple sentences received for more than one offense. These sentences will be served simultaneously.

Aggregate

Multiple sentences received for more than one offense. These sentences will be served consecutively.

Forthwith

A sentence that is to be served effective immediately, regardless of other sentences for which the individual is currently incarcerated.

From and After

A sentence to be served following release from a previous sentence.

Split

A sentence that is divided between a specified period of incarceration followed by probation supervision.

Fine

Incarceration resulting from non-payment of a fine for one or more offenses.

OFFENSE

Manslaughter

Includes vehicular homicide and manslaughter.

Armed Assault

Includes armed assault with intent to rob, armed assault in dwelling house, assault and battery with dangerous weapon, and assault with dangerous weapon.

Unarmed Assault

Includes unarmed assault with intent to rob, assault, assault and battery, and other assaults.

Assault-Intent to Murder

Includes assault with intent to murder and attempt to murder.

Other Person

Includes mayhem and confining a person for the purpose of stealing.

Rape of Minor

Includes rape of female under sixteen, rape

of child, and statutory rape.

Assault with Intent to Rape

Includes assault with intent to rape and indecent assault and battery.

Prostitution

Includes prostitution and common night-walker.